

# DESIGN OF A 2-AXIS, CONTINUOUS ROTATION, **CAMERA CONTROL PLATFORM**

Author: Gareth Cawood Supervisor: Dr Herman Engelbrecht

Department of Mechanical & Mechatronic Engineering, University of Stellenbosch

## Introduction

Commercial platforms exist, but are limited to one rotation. A desire existed for a platform capable of continuous rotation for tracking and augmented reality applications



## **Objective**

To build a 2-axis continuous rotation camera control platform, capable of speeds greater than 40°/s and an Accuracy of less than 1°.

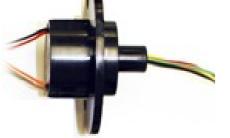
## Design

### • Drive

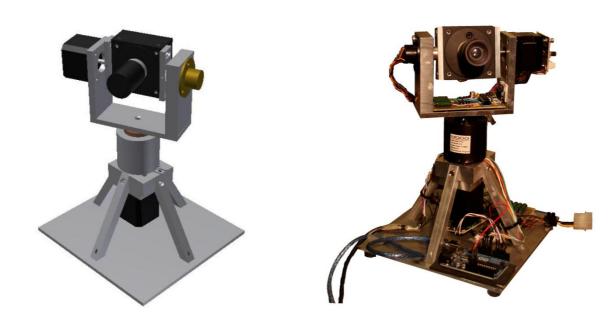
Stepper Motors were chosen for their simplicity of control and accuracy.

### Data & Power Transfer •

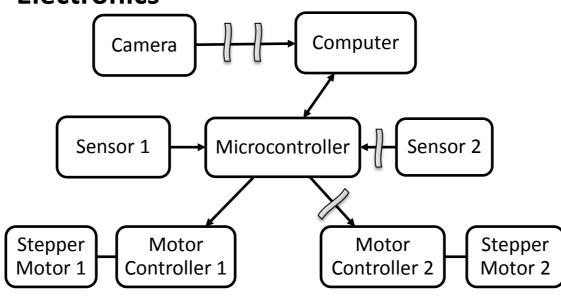
Slip Rings allow a continued electrical connection through a rotating axis.



• Platform



• Electronics



## • Software

User interface allows control of motion and displays positional data.

😣 🛇 🔕 tk	
File Serial Help	
Position	Aim Se
Pan:	0 66
Tilt:	0 er
Go	
Speed	•
Pan: 10	3
Tilt: 0	0
Go	
STOP QUIT	

er	]	
	_	



## Results

### **Data Transfer**

- Wire modifications and slip rings had no negative effect on data transfer.
- Tested up to 1000°/s in both planes.

### Speed

- Maximum speed: 100°/s.
- < 4% calculated measured error.
- Time to desired speed ( $\omega$ ):  $t = \frac{1}{\omega_{/0.45}}$  s 45ms to 10°/s

## Position

- Position addressable in 0.45° increments.
- Accuracy: 0.23° ±10%
- Time to position:  $t = \frac{\Delta angle}{40} s$

## Conclusion

A platform was successfully designed and manufactured that was capable of continuous rotation with a speed and accuracy as required, while still maintaining an electrical connection without degradation of the data link.

